

Clearclean Plus

Revision: 2015-05-27

Version: 01.0

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and supplier

1.1 Product identifier

Product name: Clearclean Plus

1.2 Recommended use and restrictions on use

Restrictions of use:

Uses other than those identified are not recommended

1.3 Details of the supplier

Diversey Australia Pty. Limited
29 Chifley St, Smithfield, NSW, 2164, Australia
Telephone: (02) 9757 0300
Fax: (02) 9725 5767
Email: aucustserv@sealedair.com
Website: <http://www.diversey.com>

1.4 Emergency telephone number

Call 1800 033 111 (24hrs)

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

Classified as hazardous according to Safe Work Australia criteria.

Skin irritation, Category 2

Serious eye irritation, Category 2

2.2 Label elements



Signal word: Warning

Hazard statements:

H315 + H319 - Causes skin and serious eye irritation.

Prevention statement(s):

P264 - Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling.

P280 - Wear protective gloves.

Response statement(s):

P302 + P352 - IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water.

P332 + P313 - If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice or attention.

P305 + P351 + P338 - IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

P337 + P313 - If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice or attention.

P321 - Specific treatment (see supplemental first aid instructions on this label).

P362 - Take off contaminated clothing.

2.3 Other hazards

No other hazards known.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1 Substances / Mixtures

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Ingredient(s)	CAS number	EC number	Classification	Weight percent
2-butoxyethanol	111-76-2	203-905-0	Acute Tox. 4 (H302) Acute Tox. 4 (H312) Acute Tox. 4 (H332) Skin Irrit. 2 (H315) Eye Irrit. 2 (H319)	3-10
sodium alkylbenzenesulphonate	90194-45-9	290-656-6	Acute Tox. 4 (H302) Skin Irrit. 2 (H315) Eye Dam. 1 (H318)	1-3
sodium hydroxide	1310-73-2	215-185-5	Skin Corr. 1A (H314) Met. Corr. 1 (H290)	1-3
ethanol	64-17-5	200-578-6	Flam. Liq. 2 (H225) Eye Irrit. 2 (H319)	0.1-1

Non-hazardous ingredients are the remainder and add up to 100%.

Workplace exposure limit(s), if available, are listed in subsection 8.1.

For the full text of the H and AUH phrases mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first aid measures

Inhalation

Get medical attention or advice if you feel unwell.

Skin contact:

Wash skin with plenty of lukewarm, gently flowing water. Take off immediately all contaminated clothing and wash it before re-use. If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice or attention.

Eye contact:

Immediately rinse eyes cautiously with lukewarm water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice or attention. If irritation occurs and persists, get medical attention.

Ingestion:

Rinse mouth. Immediately drink 1 glass of water. Get medical attention or advice if you feel unwell.

Self-protection of first aider:

Consider personal protective equipment as indicated in subsection 8.2.

First aid facilities:

Eyewash facilities should be considered in a workplace where necessary.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Inhalation:

No known effects or symptoms in normal use.

Skin contact:

Causes irritation.

Eye contact:

Causes severe irritation.

Ingestion:

No known effects or symptoms in normal use.

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

No information available on clinical testing and medical monitoring. Specific toxicological information on substances, if available, can be found in section 11.

Poison Information Center:

Call 13 11 26 (Australia Wide).

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media

Carbon dioxide. Dry powder. Water spray jet. Fight larger fires with water spray jet or alcohol-resistant foam.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

No special hazards known.

5.3 Advice for firefighters

As in any fire, wear self contained breathing apparatus and suitable protective clothing including gloves and eye/face protection.

5.4 Hazchem code

None allocated

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Wear suitable gloves.

6.2 Environmental precautions

Do not allow to enter drainage system, surface or ground water. Dilute with plenty of water.

6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Absorb with liquid-binding material (sand, diatomite, universal binders, sawdust).

6.4 Reference to other sections

For personal protective equipment see subsection 8.2. For disposal considerations see section 13.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

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7.1 Precautions for safe handling**Measures to prevent fire and explosions:**

No special precautions required.

Measures required to protect the environment:

For environmental exposure controls see subsection 8.2.

Advices on general occupational hygiene:

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Keep away from food, drink and animal feeding stuffs. Do not mix with other products unless advised by Sealed Air. Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday. Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling. Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Use personal protective equipment as required. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Use only with adequate ventilation.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Store in accordance with local and national regulations. Keep only in original container. Store in a closed container. For conditions to avoid see subsection 10.4. For incompatible materials see subsection 10.5.

7.3 Specific end use(s)

No specific advice for end use available.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection**8.1 Control parameters****Workplace exposure limits**

Air limit values, if available:

Ingredient(s)	Long term value(s) (TWA)	Short term value(s) (STEL)	Peak value(s)
2-butoxyethanol	20 ppm 96.9 mg/m ³	50 ppm 242 mg/m ³	
sodium hydroxide			2 mg/m ³
ethanol	1000 ppm 1880 mg/m ³		

Biological limit values, if available:

8.2 Exposure controls

The following information applies for the uses indicated in subsection 1.2.

If available, please refer to the product information sheet for application and handling instructions.

Normal use conditions are assumed for this section.

Recommended safety measures for handling the undiluted product:

Appropriate engineering controls: No special requirements under normal use conditions.
Appropriate organisational controls: Avoid direct contact and/or splashes where possible. Train personnel.

Personal protective equipment**Eye / face protection:**

Safety glasses are not normally required. However, their use is recommended in those cases where splashes may occur when handling the product.

Hand protection:

Chemical-resistant protective gloves (EN 374).

Verify instructions regarding permeability and breakthrough time, as provided by the gloves supplier.

Consider specific local use conditions, such as risk of splashes, cuts, contact time and temperature.

Suggested gloves for prolonged contact:

Material: butyl rubber

Penetration time: >= 480 min

Material thickness: >= 0.7 mm

Suggested gloves for protection against splashes:

Material: nitrile rubber

Penetration time: >= 30 min

Material thickness: >= 0.4 mm

In consultation with the supplier of protective gloves a different type providing similar protection may be chosen.

Body protection:

No special requirements under normal use conditions.

Respiratory protection:

No special requirements under normal use conditions.

Environmental exposure controls:

No special requirements under normal use conditions.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties**9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

Method / remark

Physical State: Liquid
Colour: Clear, Red
Odour: Product specific
Odour threshold: Not applicable
pH: ≈ 13 (neat)
Melting point/freezing point (°C): Not determined
Initial boiling point and boiling range (°C): Not determined
Flash point (°C): Not applicable.
Sustained combustion: Not determined
Evaporation rate: Not determined
Flammability (solid, gas): Not determined
Upper/lower flammability limit (%): Not determined
Vapour pressure: Not determined
Vapour density: Not determined
Relative density: 1.04 g/cm³ (20 °C)
Solubility in / Miscibility with Water: Fully miscible
Autoignition temperature: Not determined
Decomposition temperature: Not determined
Viscosity: Not determined
Explosive properties: Not explosive.
Oxidising properties: Not oxidising

9.2 Other information

Surface tension (N/m): Not determined
Corrosion to metals: Not corrosive

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity**10.1 Reactivity**

No reactivity hazards known under normal storage and use conditions.

10.2 Chemical stability

Stable under normal storage and use conditions.

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

No hazardous reactions known under normal storage and use conditions.

10.4 Conditions to avoid

None known under normal storage and use conditions.

10.5 Incompatible materials

Reacts with acids.

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products

None known under normal storage and use conditions.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information**11.1 Information on toxicological effects**

Mixture data:

Relevant calculated ATE(s):

ATE - Oral (mg/kg): >2000
 ATE - Dermal (mg/kg): >2000
 ATE - Inhalatory, vapours (mg/l): >20

Substance data, where relevant and available, are listed below.

Acute toxicity

Acute oral toxicity

Ingredient(s)	Endpoint	Value (mg/kg)	Species	Method	Exposure time (h)
2-butoxyethanol	LD ₅₀	1746	Rat	Method not given	-
sodium alkylbenzenesulphonate		No data available			
sodium hydroxide		No data available			
ethanol	LD ₅₀	5000	Rat	OECD 401 (EU B.1)	-

Acute dermal toxicity

Ingredient(s)	Endpoint	Value	Species	Method	Exposure
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		(mg/kg)			time (h)
2-butoxyethanol	LD ₅₀	6411		Method not given	-
sodium alkylbenzenesulphonate		No data available			
sodium hydroxide		No data available			
ethanol	LD ₅₀	> 10000	Rabbit	OECD 402 (EU B.3)	-

Acute inhalative toxicity

Ingredient(s)	Endpoint	Value (mg/l)	Species	Method	Exposure time (h)
2-butoxyethanol	LC ₅₀	> 2 (mist)	Rat	Method not given	4
sodium alkylbenzenesulphonate		No data available			
sodium hydroxide		No data available			
ethanol	LC ₅₀	> 1800	Rat	Non guideline test	4

Irritation and corrosivity

Skin irritation and corrosivity

Ingredient(s)	Result	Species	Method	Exposure time
2-butoxyethanol	Irritant	Rabbit	Method not given	
sodium alkylbenzenesulphonate	No data available			
sodium hydroxide	Corrosive	Rabbit	Method not given	
ethanol	No data available			

Eye irritation and corrosivity

Ingredient(s)	Result	Species	Method	Exposure time
2-butoxyethanol	Irritant	Rabbit	OECD 405 (EU B.5)	
sodium alkylbenzenesulphonate	No data available			
sodium hydroxide	Corrosive	Rabbit	Method not given	
ethanol	No data available			

Respiratory tract irritation and corrosivity

Ingredient(s)	Result	Species	Method	Exposure time
2-butoxyethanol	No data available			
sodium alkylbenzenesulphonate	No data available			
sodium hydroxide	No data available			
ethanol	No data available			

Sensitisation

Sensitisation by skin contact

Ingredient(s)	Result	Species	Method	Exposure time (h)
2-butoxyethanol	Not sensitising	Guinea pig	OECD 406 (EU B.6) / GPMT	-
sodium alkylbenzenesulphonate	No data available			
sodium hydroxide	Not sensitising		Human repeated patch test	
ethanol	No data available			-

Sensitisation by inhalation

Ingredient(s)	Result	Species	Method	Exposure time
2-butoxyethanol	No data available			-
sodium alkylbenzenesulphonate	No data available			
sodium hydroxide	No data available			
ethanol	No data available			-

CMR effects (carcinogenicity, mutagenicity and toxicity for reproduction)

Mutagenicity

Ingredient(s)	Result (in-vitro)	Method (in-vitro)	Result (in-vivo)	Method (in-vivo)
2-butoxyethanol	No evidence for mutagenicity, negative test results	OECD 471 (EU B.12/13)	No data available	
sodium alkylbenzenesulphonate	No data available		No data available	
sodium hydroxide	No evidence for mutagenicity, negative test results	DNA repair test on rat hepatocytes OECD 473	No evidence for mutagenicity, negative test results	OECD 474 (EU B.12) OECD 475 (EU B.11)
ethanol	No data available		No data available	

Carcinogenicity

Ingredient(s)	Effect
2-butoxyethanol	No evidence for carcinogenicity, negative test results
sodium alkylbenzenesulphonate	No data available
sodium hydroxide	No evidence for carcinogenicity, weight-of-evidence

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ethanol	No data available
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Toxicity for reproduction

Ingredient(s)	Endpoint	Specific effect	Value (mg/kg bw/d)	Species	Method	Exposure time	Remarks and other effects reported
2-butoxyethanol			No data available				
sodium alkylbenzenesulphonate			No data available				
sodium hydroxide			No data available				No evidence for developmental toxicity No evidence for reproductive toxicity
ethanol			No data available				

Repeated dose toxicity

Sub-acute or sub-chronic oral toxicity

Ingredient(s)	Endpoint	Value (mg/kg bw/d)	Species	Method	Exposure time (days)	Specific effects and organs affected
2-butoxyethanol		No data available			-	
sodium alkylbenzenesulphonate		No data available				
sodium hydroxide		No data available				
ethanol		No data available			-	

Sub-chronic dermal toxicity

Ingredient(s)	Endpoint	Value (mg/kg bw/d)	Species	Method	Exposure time (days)	Specific effects and organs affected
2-butoxyethanol		No data available			-	
sodium alkylbenzenesulphonate		No data available				
sodium hydroxide		No data available				
ethanol		No data available			-	

Sub-chronic inhalation toxicity

Ingredient(s)	Endpoint	Value (mg/kg bw/d)	Species	Method	Exposure time (days)	Specific effects and organs affected
2-butoxyethanol		No data available			-	
sodium alkylbenzenesulphonate		No data available				
sodium hydroxide		No data available				
ethanol		No data available			-	

Chronic toxicity

Ingredient(s)	Exposure route	Endpoint	Value (mg/kg bw/d)	Species	Method	Exposure time	Specific effects and organs affected	Remark
2-butoxyethanol			No data available					
sodium alkylbenzenesulphonate			No data available					
sodium hydroxide			No data available					
ethanol			No data available					

STOT-single exposure

Ingredient(s)	Affected organ(s)
2-butoxyethanol	No data available
sodium alkylbenzenesulphonate	No data available
sodium hydroxide	No data available
ethanol	No data available

STOT-repeated exposure

Ingredient(s)	Affected organ(s)
2-butoxyethanol	No data available
sodium alkylbenzenesulphonate	No data available
sodium hydroxide	No data available
ethanol	No data available

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Aspiration hazard

Substances with an aspiration hazard (H304), if any, are listed in section 3. If relevant, see section 9 for dynamic viscosity and relative density of the product.

Potential adverse health effects and symptoms

Effects and symptoms related to the product, if any, are listed in subsection 4.2.

SECTION 12: Ecological information**12.1 Toxicity**

No data is available on the mixture.

Substance data, where relevant and available, are listed below

Aquatic short-term toxicity

Aquatic short-term toxicity - fish

Ingredient(s)	Endpoint	Value (mg/l)	Species	Method	Exposure time (h)
2-butoxyethanol	LC ₅₀	> 100	<i>Fish</i>	Method not given	96
sodium alkylbenzenesulphonate		No data available			
sodium hydroxide	LC ₅₀	35	<i>Various species</i>	Method not given	96
ethanol	LC ₅₀	8150	<i>Alburnus alburnus</i>	Method not given	96

Aquatic short-term toxicity - crustacea

Ingredient(s)	Endpoint	Value (mg/l)	Species	Method	Exposure time (h)
2-butoxyethanol	EC ₅₀	> 100	<i>Daphnia magna Straus</i>	Method not given	24
sodium alkylbenzenesulphonate		No data available			
sodium hydroxide	EC ₅₀	40.4	<i>Ceriodaphnia sp.</i>	Method not given	48
ethanol	EC ₅₀	9268 - 14221	<i>Daphnia magna Straus</i>	Method not given	48

Aquatic short-term toxicity - algae

Ingredient(s)	Endpoint	Value (mg/l)	Species	Method	Exposure time (h)
2-butoxyethanol	EC ₅₀	> 100	<i>Not specified</i>	Method not given	168
sodium alkylbenzenesulphonate		No data available			
sodium hydroxide	EC ₅₀	22	<i>Photobacterium phosphoreum</i>	Method not given	0.25
ethanol	EC ₀	5000	<i>Scenedesmus quadricauda</i>	Method not given	168

Aquatic short-term toxicity - marine species

Ingredient(s)	Endpoint	Value (mg/l)	Species	Method	Exposure time (days)
2-butoxyethanol		No data available			-
sodium alkylbenzenesulphonate		No data available			
sodium hydroxide		No data available			-
ethanol		No data available			-

Impact on sewage plants - toxicity to bacteria

Ingredient(s)	Endpoint	Value (mg/l)	Inoculum	Method	Exposure time
2-butoxyethanol	EC ₀	700	<i>Pseudomonas putida</i>	Method not given	16 hour(s)
sodium alkylbenzenesulphonate		No data available			
sodium hydroxide		No data available			
ethanol	EC ₀	6500	<i>Pseudomonas putida</i>	Method not given	16 hour(s)

Aquatic long-term toxicity

Aquatic long-term toxicity - fish

Ingredient(s)	Endpoint	Value (mg/l)	Species	Method	Exposure time	Effects observed
2-butoxyethanol		No data available				

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sodium alkylbenzenesulphonate		No data available				
sodium hydroxide		No data available				
ethanol		No data available				

Aquatic long-term toxicity - crustacea

Ingredient(s)	Endpoint	Value (mg/l)	Species	Method	Exposure time	Effects observed
2-butoxyethanol		No data available				
sodium alkylbenzenesulphonate		No data available				
sodium hydroxide		No data available				
ethanol		No data available				

Aquatic toxicity to other aquatic benthic organisms, including sediment-dwelling organisms, if available:

Ingredient(s)	Endpoint	Value (mg/kg dw sediment)	Species	Method	Exposure time (days)	Effects observed
2-butoxyethanol		No data available			-	
sodium alkylbenzenesulphonate		No data available				
sodium hydroxide		No data available			-	
ethanol		No data available			-	

Terrestrial toxicity

Terrestrial toxicity - soil invertebrates, including earthworms, if available:

Ingredient(s)	Endpoint	Value (mg/kg dw soil)	Species	Method	Exposure time (days)	Effects observed
2-butoxyethanol		No data available			-	
sodium hydroxide		No data available			-	
ethanol		No data available			-	

Terrestrial toxicity - plants, if available:

Ingredient(s)	Endpoint	Value (mg/kg dw soil)	Species	Method	Exposure time (days)	Effects observed
2-butoxyethanol		No data available			-	
sodium hydroxide		No data available			-	
ethanol		No data available			-	

Terrestrial toxicity - birds, if available:

Ingredient(s)	Endpoint	Value	Species	Method	Exposure time (days)	Effects observed
2-butoxyethanol		No data available			-	
sodium hydroxide		No data available			-	
ethanol		No data available			-	

Terrestrial toxicity - beneficial insects, if available:

Ingredient(s)	Endpoint	Value (mg/kg dw soil)	Species	Method	Exposure time (days)	Effects observed
2-butoxyethanol		No data available			-	
sodium hydroxide		No data available			-	
ethanol		No data available			-	

Terrestrial toxicity - soil bacteria, if available:

Ingredient(s)	Endpoint	Value (mg/kg dw soil)	Species	Method	Exposure time (days)	Effects observed
2-butoxyethanol		No data available			-	
sodium hydroxide		No data available			-	

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ethanol		No data available			-	
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12.2 Persistence and degradability**Abiotic degradation**

Abiotic degradation - photodegradation in air, if available:

Ingredient(s)	Half-life time	Method	Evaluation	Remark
sodium hydroxide	13 second(s)	Method not given	Rapidly photodegradable	

Abiotic degradation - hydrolysis, if available:

Abiotic degradation - other processes, if available:

Biodegradation

Ready biodegradability - aerobic conditions

Ingredient(s)	Inoculum	Analytical method	DT ₅₀	Method	Evaluation
2-butoxyethanol			100 % in 28 day(s)	Method not given	Readily biodegradable
sodium alkylbenzenesulphonate					No data available
sodium hydroxide					Not applicable (inorganic substance)
ethanol					No data available

Ready biodegradability - anaerobic and marine conditions, if available:

Degradation in relevant environmental compartments, if available:

12.3 Bioaccumulative potentialPartition coefficient n-octanol/water (log K_{ow})

Ingredient(s)	Value	Method	Evaluation	Remark
2-butoxyethanol	0.81	OECD 107	No bioaccumulation expected	
sodium alkylbenzenesulphonate	No data available			
sodium hydroxide	No data available		Not relevant, does not bioaccumulate	
ethanol	No data available			

Bioconcentration factor (BCF)

Ingredient(s)	Value	Species	Method	Evaluation	Remark
2-butoxyethanol	No data available				
sodium alkylbenzenesulphonate	No data available				
sodium hydroxide	No data available				
ethanol	No data available				

12.4 Mobility in soil

Adsorption/Desorption to soil or sediment

Ingredient(s)	Adsorption coefficient Log K _{oc}	Desorption coefficient Log K _{oc} (des)	Method	Soil/sediment type	Evaluation
2-butoxyethanol	No data available				Potential for mobility in soil, soluble in water
sodium alkylbenzenesulphonate	No data available				
sodium hydroxide	No data available				Mobile in soil
ethanol	No data available				

12.5 Other adverse effects

No other adverse effects known.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations**13.1 Waste treatment methods****Waste from residues / unused products:**

The concentrated contents or contaminated packaging should be disposed of by a certified handler or according to the site permit. Release of waste to sewers is discouraged. The cleaned packaging material is suitable for energy recovery or recycling in line with local legislation.

Empty packaging**Recommendation:**

Dispose of observing national or local regulations.

Suitable cleaning agents:

Water, if necessary with cleaning agent.

SECTION 14: Transport information**ADG, IMO/IMDG, ICAO/IATA**

14.1 UN number: Non-dangerous goods

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14.2 UN proper shipping name: Non-dangerous goods

14.3 Transport hazard class(es): Non-dangerous goods

14.4 Packing group: Non-dangerous goods

14.5 Environmental hazards: Non-dangerous goods

14.6 Special precautions for user: Non-dangerous goods

14.7 Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code: The product is not transported in bulk tankers.

Hazchem code: None allocated

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

Poison schedule	Classified as a Schedule 5 (S5) Poison using the criteria in the Standard for the Uniform Scheduling of Medicines and Poisons (SUSMP).
Classification	Safework Australia criteria is based on the Globally Harmonised System (GHS) of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals.
Inventory listing(s)	AICS (Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances): All components are listed on AICS, or are exempt

SECTION 16: Other information

The information in this document is based on our best present knowledge. However, it does not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and does not establish a legally binding contract

SDS code: MS31000084

Version: 01.0

Revision: 2015-05-27

Full text of the H phrases mentioned in section 3:

- H225 - Highly flammable liquid and vapour.
- H290 - May be corrosive to metals.
- H302 - Harmful if swallowed.
- H312 - Harmful in contact with skin.
- H314 - Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
- H315 - Causes skin irritation.
- H318 - Causes serious eye damage.
- H319 - Causes serious eye irritation.
- H332 - Harmful if inhaled.

Additional information:

Respirators: In general the use of respirators should be limited and engineering controls employed to avoid exposure. If respiratory equipment must be worn ensure correct respirator selection and training is undertaken. Remember that some respirators may be extremely uncomfortable when used for long periods. The use of air powered or air supplied respirators should be considered where prolonged or repeated use is necessary.

Work practices - solvents: Organic solvents may present both a health and flammability hazard. It is recommended that engineering controls should be adopted to reduce exposure where practicable (for example, if using indoors, ensure explosion proof extraction ventilation is available). Flammable or combustible liquids with explosive limits have the potential for ignition from static discharge. Refer to AS 1020 (The control of undesirable static electricity) and AS 1940 (The storage and handling of flammable and combustible liquids) for control procedures.

Exposure standards - Time Weighted Average (TWA) or Workplace Exposure Standard (WES) (NZ): Exposure standards are established on the premise of an 8 hour work period of normal intensity, under normal climatic conditions and where a 16 hour break between shifts exists to enable the body to eliminate absorbed contaminants. In the following circumstances, exposure standards must be reduced: strenuous work conditions; hot, humid climates; high altitude conditions; extended shifts (which increase the exposure period and shorten the period of recuperation).

Personal protective equipment guidelines: The recommendation for protective equipment contained within this report is provided as a guide only. Factors such as method of application, working environment, quantity used, product concentration and the availability of engineering controls should be considered before final selection of personal protective equipment is made.

Health effects from exposure: It should be noted that the effects from exposure to this product will depend on several factors including: frequency and duration of use; quantity used; effectiveness of control measures; protective equipment used and method of application. Given that it is impractical to prepare a Safety Data Sheet which would encompass all possible scenarios, it is anticipated that users will assess the risks and apply control methods where appropriate.

Abbreviations and acronyms:

- ATE - Acute Toxicity Estimate
- LC50 - Lethal Concentration, 50% / Median Lethal Concentration
- LD50 - Lethal Dose, 50% / Median Lethal dose
- STOT-RE - Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure)
- STOT-SE - Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure)
- EC No. - European Community Number

End of Safety Data Sheet